



Spinel Bibliography

The list below is a compilation of all items on spinel and other spinel-group minerals published in *The Journal of Gemmology* since its beginning in 1947 through 2023. Articles are listed from most recent to oldest.

Articles that are more than approximately two years old are publicly available in the JoG archive at <https://gem-a.com/publications/the-journal-of-gemmology-archive>, and more recent articles are accessible to Gem-A Members at <https://gem-a.com/publications/the-journal-of-gemmology>.

Cobalt-bearing blue spinel from Lukande, near Mahenge, Tanzania (2023)

By Michael S. Krzemnicki, Alex Leuenberger and Walter A. Balmer
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On the colour mechanism of blue gahnite from Nigeria (2022)

By Tom Stephan, Ulrich Henn and Stefan Müller
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Spectroscopic characteristics and causes of colour modification in heat-treated pink-to-red spinel from Luc Yen, Vietnam (2022)

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Gem Notes: Interesting inclusions in a purple spinel from Tanzania (2022)

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By Cara Williams and Bear Williams
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On the colour mechanism of blue gahnite from Nigeria (2022)

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- Gem Notes: Visit to a new blue spinel mining area in Vietnam (2020)**
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